AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 4, 2000 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 30, 2000

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—1999-2000 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 2804

Introduced by Assembly Member Papan (Coauthor: Assembly Member Shelley)

February 28, 2000

An act to add Section 1160 to the Evidence Code, relating to evidence.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 2804, as amended, Papan. Evidence: admissibility.

Existing law provides for the inadmissibility of certain evidence as a matter of public policy.

This bill would provide that *portions of* statements, writings, or benevolent gestures expressing sympathy or a general sense of benevolence relating to the pain, suffering, or death of a person involved in an accident and made to that person or to the family of that person shall be inadmissible as evidence of an admission of liability in a civil action; and would set forth specified definitions. *However, a statement of fault which is part of or in addition to any of the above would not be inadmissible.*

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: no. State-mandated local program: no.

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The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- SECTION 1. Section 1160 is added to the Evidence Code, to read:
- 3 1160. (a) Statements—The portion of statements, 4 writings, or benevolent gestures expressing sympathy or 5 a general sense of benevolence relating to the pain, 6 suffering, or death of a person involved in an accident and 7 made to that person or to the family of that person shall 8 be inadmissible as evidence of an admission of liability in 9 a civil action. A statement of fault, however, which is part 10 of, or in addition to, any of the above shall not be 11 inadmissible pursuant to this section.
 - (b) For purposes of this section:

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- 13 (1) "Accident" means an occurrence resulting in 14 injury or death to one or more persons which is not the 15 result of willful action by a party.
- 16 (2) "Benevolent gestures" means actions which 17 convey a sense of compassion or commiseration 18 emanating from humane impulses.
- 19 (3) "Family" means the spouse, parent, grandparent, 20 stepmother, stepfather, child, grandchild, brother, sister, 21 half brother, half sister, adopted children of parent, or 22 spouse's parents of an injured party.